**Vocabulary-Reading-1**

**Summer Holiday**

Amber, with a smile on her face, often remembered the delightful summer holiday that she spent with her family in 2010. The memories flood back vividly, offering warmth and happiness that has stayed with her. The trip was a showcase of the perfect blend of relaxation and adventure. As she recalls the journey, memory helps bring to life the experiences that had occurred before a certain point in the past. Before setting foot on Italian soil, they had already carefully planned their itinerary, packing their bags with excitement and anticipation. Amber remembers the picturesque landscapes that unfolded before her eyes—the rolling hills of Tuscany, the historical charm of Rome, and the sun-kissed beaches of the Amalfi Coast. The memories allow her to reflect on the continuous joy she had felt throughout the holiday, creating a sense of nostalgia that lingers. Thinking back, she recalls specific moments that stand out in her memory—dining alfresco under the Tuscan stars, exploring ancient ruins, and the laughter-filled days at the beach. These recollections stayed like treasures in her mind. Amber had kept a record of the journey, documenting the details in a travel journal. This act of recording allowed her to relive the moments later, providing a productive and tangible way to **preserve** memories. Her family chose recording short videos during this trip. Instead of regretting missed opportunities, the family embraced the wisdom of **seizing the moment**, encouraging each other to explore the various facets of Italian culture. Looking back, Amber bears in mind the invaluable lessons learned during that summer. The memories of Italy, with its variety of flavors, sounds, and sights, serve as a reminder of the joy found in embracing life's adventures. It was not just a holiday; it was a celebration of family, culture, and the beauty of living in the moment.

**1. What does Amber often reminisce about regarding her family's summer holiday in Italy?**

A) Winter landscapes

B) Delightful experiences

C) Upcoming adventures

D) Work-related stress

**2. What did the family carefully plan before setting foot in Italy?**

A) Winter wardrobe

B) Detailed travel plan

C) Last-minute surprises

D) Unplanned adventures

**3. What landscapes does Amber remember from the Italian trip?**

A) Desert dunes

B) Amazon rainforest

C) Tuscany hills

D) Arctic tundra

**4. What did Amber keep to relive the moments from the journey?**

A) Cookbook

B) Journey log

C) Puzzle book

D) Gardening guide

**5. What lessons did the family learn from their summer holiday?**

A) Avoiding all risks

B) Embracing the wisdom of the moment

C) Regretting missed opportunities

D) Ignoring cultural diversity

**6. How did the family document their journey?**

A) Video recording

B) Travel journal

C) Voice memos

D) Mental notes

**7. What is the synonym for "preserve" in the context of the text?**

A) Discard

B) Conserve

C) Neglect

D) Abandon

**8. What is the synonym for “seizing the moment” in the context of the text?**

A) live for yesterday

B) lose a chance

C) fail to live

D) live for the day

**9. In what ways did the family encourage each other during the holiday?**

A) Persuading each other to stay indoors

B) Ignoring cultural diversity

C) Exploring the various facets of Italian culture

D) Criticizing each other's choices

**10. How does Amber describe the beauty of living in the moment during the summer holiday?**

A) It was a dull experience

B) It was a chaotic adventure

C) It was a celebration of family, culture, and life

D) It was a regretful period of time

**Vocabulary-MultipleChoices-1**

**1. The art historian could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the details of the painting, explaining its historical significance.**

A) interpret

B) overcome

C) thanks to

D) remember

**2. The athlete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the challenging obstacles, pushed through and completed the marathon successfully.**

A) overcame

B) recalled

C) memory

D) memorize

**3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the captivating aroma of freshly baked cookies, the chef decided to bake a batch for the customers.**

A) Thanks to

B) Remind

C) Recall

D) Memory

**4. Can you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where you placed the car keys? We've been searching for them everywhere.**

A) interpret

B) thanks to

C) remember

D) memorize

**5. When trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information, it's important to use effective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) recall / thinking skills

B) remind / memorize

C) recall / memorize

D) instinctive / obtain

**6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature of the problem required a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach.**

A) various, irrational

B) typical / rational

C) variability / subjective

D) mood / instant

**7. To enhance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it's advisable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of information actively.**

A) wisdom / bear in mind

B) thinking skills / keep a record

C) encourage / memory

D) emotional / remind

**8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decisions are often influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factors.**

A) Rational / mood

B) Emotional / rational

C) Permanent / variety

D) permanent / illustrate

**9. To avoid misunderstandings, it's crucial to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your expectations.**

A) vary / recall

B) remind / clarify

C) irrational / objective

D) rational / remember

**10. She always tries to \_\_\_\_\_ her friends to adopt a healthier lifestyle by talking with them and \_\_\_\_\_ them to change their habits.**

A) persuade / encourage

B) encourage / persuade

C) occur / obtain

D) regret / recall

**11. \_\_\_\_\_ dwelling on past mistakes, it is more beneficial to focus on learning from them and \_\_\_\_\_ new life.**

A) Instead of / productive

B) Regret / bear in mind

C) Instead of / formulate

D) Regret / vary

**12. The speaker indirectly tried to \_\_\_\_\_ a change in policy during the discussion and after that she discussed the \_\_\_\_\_ of the policy.**

A) imply / pros and cons

B) apply / typical

C) display / variable

D) encourage / various

**13. For a more \_\_\_\_\_ meeting, let's focus on the \_\_\_\_\_ of our discussions.**

A) preserve / typically

B) productive / subjectives

C) subjective / productive

D) productive / objectives

**14. When making decisions, it's important to \_\_\_\_\_ that personal biases can influence your judgment.**

A) bear in mind

B) mind in bear

C) bear to mind

D) mind bear

**15. The team worked tirelessly, \_\_\_\_\_ their tasks with dedication and passion, creating a sense of \_\_\_\_\_ among the members.**

A) implying / interpret

B) recalling / memorize

C) regretting / wisdom

D) fulfilling / anticipation

**16. The scientist was known for his \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ approach to complex problems.**

A) variety / various

B) productive / illustrate

C) permanent / straightforward

D) mood / specific

**17. The company offers a \_\_\_\_\_ range of products to meet the \_\_\_\_\_ needs of its diverse customer base.**

A) interpret / mood

B) various / specific

C) rational / subjective

D) obtain / wisdom

**18. The results of the experiment showed that participants' responses could \_\_\_\_\_ greatly, demonstrating the \_\_\_\_\_ nature of human decision-making.**

A) vary / mood

B) various / instantly

C) vary / instant

D) memory / instantly

**19. The travel agency offered a \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ of vacation packages to suit different preferences.**

A) various / itinerary

B) itinerary / various

C) fulfill / memory

D) variety / subjective

**20. The interpretation of art is highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the meaning one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from a piece can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vary among individuals.**

A) subjective / obtains / typically

B) typically / subjective / obtains

C) typically / objective / occur

D) typically / subjective / various

**21. Sudden changes in weather can significantly impact people's \_\_\_\_\_, leading to \_\_\_\_\_ reactions that might seem to\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) rational / variable / persuade

B) mood / irrational / occur

C) occur / mood / irrational

D) overcome / remind / specific

**Vocabulary-ClozeTest-1**

Planning a vacation involves a (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ process to achieve a memorable experience. The first step is to define the specific (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the trip. This could (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ choosing a destination based on personal preferences, such as cultural exploration, adventure, or relaxation. (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ selecting a place impulsively, a (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach involves obtaining information about (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ options available. Researching (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tourist attractions, local customs, and weather conditions can help make an informed decision. It's essential to (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oneself to be open-minded and adaptable during the journey, as unexpected situations are typical. Flexibility is key to (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ challenges that may arise. Rather than relying solely on online resources, speaking with friends who have visited the chosen destination can provide (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insights and illustrate the actual experiences one might encounter. To (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oneself of essential details, creating a checklist that includes travel documents, clothing, and medications is advisable. Memorizing this checklist ensures nothing is overlooked. Once the vacation is over, the (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ memories created serve as a (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the enriching experiences encountered. These memories become a part of one's life story, (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the joy and (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ derived from a well-planned and objective-oriented vacation.

1.

A) vary

B) regret

C) subjective

D) straightforward

2.

A) obtain

B) subjective

C) objectives

D) mood

3.

A) imply

B) memorize

C) interpret

D) recall

4.

A) Despite

B) Instead of

C) Thanks to

D) That

5.

A) rational

B) irrational

C) rationally

D) instinctive

6.

A) vary

B) variety

C) various

D) typical

7.

A) productive

B) overcome

C) typically

D) typical

8.

A) memory

B) persuade

C) preserve

D) wisdom

9.

A) memorizing

B) occurring

C) overcoming

D) persuading

10.

A) interpret

B) specific

C) typically

D) bear in mind

11.

A) remind

B) memorize

C) encourage

D) regret

12.

A) subjective

B) variety

C) objective

D) permanent

13.

A) reminder

B) unwisdom

C) wisdom

D) itinerary

14.

A) overcoming

B) illustrating

C) regretting

D) obtaining

15.

A) mood

B) anticipation

C) rational

D) fulfillment

**Grammar-MultipleChoices-1**

**1. When the story began, Sarah realized she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her phone at home.**

A) has forgotten

B) forgot

C) had forgotten

D) was forgetting

**2. Before the guests arrived, Maria \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the entire house.**

A) had already cleaned

B) is already cleaning

C) already cleaned

D) already cleans

**3. By the time we reached the cinema, the movie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) already starts

B) had already started

C) has already started

D) is already starting

**4. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find his lost keys for hours before realizing they were in his pocket.**

A) searched

B) was searching

C) had been searching

D) searches

**5. While Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the beach, she suddenly remembered she had left her bag at the hotel.**

A) is sunbathing

B) sunbathes

C) was sunbathing

D) had sunbathed

**6. By the time Julia arrived, the party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) already ended

B) had already ended

C) already ends

D) was already ending

**7. The detective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tirelessly for weeks before he finally solved the case.**

A) worked

B) was working

C) had been working

D) had work

**8. By the time we arrived at the party, most of the guests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) left

B) had left

C) were leaving

D) had leaving

**9. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the news before I had a chance to tell them.**

A) already heard

B) have already heard

C) was already hearing

D) had already heard

**10. The storm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time we reached the safety of our home.**

A) stopped

B) had stopped

C) was stopping

D) stop

**11. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her keys at the office, so she couldn't open the door when she got home.**

A) left

B) has left

C) had leaving

D) had left

**12. While I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV, the power suddenly went out.**

A) watched

B) was watching

C) had watched

D) was watch

**13. When I arrived at the airport, my flight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) already departed

B) had already departed

C) is already departing

D) had already depart

**14. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for hours before they finally reached a decision.**

A) argued

B) were arguing

C) had been arguing

D) argue

**15. The kids \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the garden all afternoon.**

A) played

B) were playing

C) had played

D) playing

**Grammar-MultipleChoices-2**

**1. When the fire alarm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, everyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the building.**

A) rings / is evacuating

B) rang / evacuated

C) has rung / evacuates

D) was ringing / had evacuated

**2. After he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the novel, James realized he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it before.**

A) finishes / never reads

B) finished / had never read

C) has finished / never reads

D) finishes / never read

**3. While we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner, the power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out.**

A) are having / went

B) were having / went

C) have / was going

D) had / has gone

**4. The detective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the evidence before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any conclusions about the mysterious case.**

A) had examined / reached

B) was examining / had reached

C) examined / had reached

D) examines / is reaching

**5. As the explorers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deeper into the dense jungle, they spotted the rare species of orchids they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for.**

A) entered / had been searching

B) are entering / had search

C) enter / search

D) entering / had searching

**6. While the scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the complex formula, the assistant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the essential supplies for the experiment.**

A) were deciphering / gathered

B) had deciphered / was gathering

C) deciphered / is gathering

D) decipher / are gathering

**7. By the time the artist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the masterpiece, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countless hours perfecting every detail.**

A) was completing / had spent

B) completed / had spent

C) had completed / was spending

D) completes / spends

**8. When the storm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overhead, the ship's crew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ frantically to secure the cargo.**

A) approached / had been worked

B) was approaching / work

C) approach / work

D) approached / was working

**9. Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on her dissertation for months, and just when she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ satisfied with it, her advisor suggested revisions.**

A) had worked / felt

B) worked / felt

C) was working / had felt

D) works / is feeling

**10. Before the travelers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ancient ruins, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories about the mystical powers hidden within.**

A) explored / had heard

B) explored / had heard

C) were exploring / heard

D) explore / hear

**11. When the archaeologists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tirelessly for weeks, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numerous artifacts, but none as significant as the one they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for.**

A) was digging / discovered / were searching

B) had dug / discovered / searched

C) were digging / discovered / had searched

D) dig / discovered / were searching

**12. When the storm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the residents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adequate preparations, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the consequences of their oversight.**

A) hits / were facing / realized

B) hit / faced / had realized

C) had hit / face / are realizing

D) were hitting / faced / realized

**13. As the detective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the crime scene, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a crucial clue that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the entire investigation.**

A) investigates / finds / change

B) were investigating / had found / changed

C) was investigating / found / changed

D) investigate / was finding / changes

**14. While the scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experiments in the lab, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unexpected results that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their theories.**

A) were conducting / observed / challenged

B) had conducted / were observing / challenged

C) conduct / observe / are challenging

D) conduct / observed / are challenging

**15. After the musician \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his latest composition, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a sense of accomplishment that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his earlier doubts.**

A) finished / felt / dispelled

B) finishes / is feeling / dispels

C) had finished / feels / dispelling

D) had finished / felt / dispelled

**16. Before the project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ underway, the team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extensively on the potential difficulties they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ encounter.**

A) gets / discussed / might

B) got / had discussed / might

C) had gotten / discuss / might

D) will get / has discussed / might

**17. While the photographer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the breathtaking landscape, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the perfect moment that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the essence of nature.**

A) captures / is seeking / embodies

B) was capturing / sought / embodied

C) captured / has sought / embodies

D) capture / was seeking / embodies

**18. By the time the marathon runners \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the finish line, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a sense of achievement that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their months of training.**

A) cross / had felt / justified

B) were crossing / felt / justifies

C) cross / felt / justifies

D) crossed / felt / justified

**19. While the artist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the details of the painting, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a connection with the subject that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his emotions.**

A) painted / felt / activate

B) was painting / felt / activated

C) paints / has felt / activates

D) paint / feels / has activate

**20. Before the astronauts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the spacecraft, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rigorous training that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them for the challenges of space travel.**

A) boarded / had undergone / prepared

B) boarded / undergo / prepares

C) are boarding / undergo / prepared

D) board / undergo / prepares

**21. By the time Julia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the party, Tom and Lisa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enthusiastically. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their dance moves for weeks, and when Julia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them on the dance floor, she felt a bit out of synchronization.**

A) arrived / were dancing / had practiced / joined

B) arrives / dance / practice / joined

C) arrived / were dancing / had practiced / joined

D) arrives / were dancing / practiced / joined

**Grammar-ClozeTest-1**

Over the past few months, I (1) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** on a remarkable online learning journey. It all (2) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** after I (3) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to enhance my skills and explore new topics. Before this adventure, I (4) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** online courses. The first course I (5) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was on web development. By the time I (6) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** it, I (7) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the immense potential of online learning platforms. I (8) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a traditional programming course at university, but the online format allowed me to learn at my own pace. Encouraged by my progress, I (9) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in a series of advanced courses. As I studied, I (10) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** across diverse individuals from around the world who shared similar interests. This aspect of online learning added a unique dimension to my educational experience. By the time I (11) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the last course, I (12) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a set of skills that (13) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** directly applicable to my job. The online journey not only (14) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** my professional abilities but also introduced me to a global community of learners. In retrospect, I wondered why I (15) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** this online learning adventure sooner. The flexibility, variety, and collaborative opportunities have truly transformed my approach to education.

1.

A) embarked

B) embark

C) embarks

D) had been embark

2.

A) had began

B) begins

C) began

D) was beginning

3.

A) had decide

B) had decided

C) decided

D) decide

4.

A) ever tried

B) tried

C) had tried

D) had never tried

5.

A) taken

B) took

C) had take

D) had been take

6.

A) completed

B) complete

C) had complete

D) had been completing

7.

A) realized

B) had realizing

C) realize

D) had realized

8.

A) takes

B) had already taken

C) taken

D) already took

9.

A) was enrolling

B) enroll

C) enrolled

D) had enrolled

10.

A) came across

B) was coming across

C) come across

D) had came across

11.

A) finish

B) finished

C) finishing

D) had finished

12.

A) acquire

B) acquire

C) acquired

D) had acquired

13.

A) was

B) were

C) are

D) had be

14.

A) sharp

B) sharpened

C) had sharpen

D) had been sharpen

15.

A) did not started

B) started

C) had not started

D) started

**OrdertheSentence**

**1. (during the school break / had / visit / opportunity /. / last summer / to / my grandparents / incredible)**

I/had/the incredible opportunity/to/visit/ my grandparents/during the school break.

**2. (had / the movie / ended / we / after / theater / had left / in the / our belongings / , / .)**

After/the movie/had ended,/we/realized/we/had left/ourbelongings/in the theater.

**3. (the party / had / for / been / she / studying / hours / . / to / party/ friends / her / and / called / invited / when / her)**

She/had been studying/for hours/when/her friends/called/and/invited/her/to the party.

**4. (overlooking / they / had / they / realized / been / detail / crucial / a / . / had / that / affected / outcome / entire)**

They/realized/they/had been overlooking/a crucial detail/that had affected the outcome.

**5. ( . / working / had / on / the / she / months / finally / she / before / several / it /submitted / been)**

She/had been working/on/the project/for several months/before/she finally submitted it.

**6. (submitted / . / the / after / she / project / , / her / with / friends / achievement / she / family / celebrated)**

After/she/submitted the project,/ she/celebrated her achievement/with friends and family.

**7. (the/ departed / , / flight / already / . / by the time / arrived / they / at / airport / the / departed / had)**

By the time/they/arrived/at the airport,/the flight/had already departed.

**8. (for ( had / she / studying / been / . / she / her / when / called / friends / to / party / invite / her / the )**

She/had been studying/for hours/when/her friends/called to invite/her to the party.

**9. (, / it / I / he / realized / fixed / with / computer / the / already / had / the / he / issue / before)**

Before/I/realized it,/he/had already fixed/the issue/with the computer.

**10. attended / the / conference / last / she / and / week / global / findings / her / audience / research / presented / and / a / to)**

She/attended/the conference/last week/and/presented/her research findings to a global audience.